## MAT 231 SYLLABUS

Semester and Year 2018 Spring (March 4, 2018 - July 20, 2018)

Course Name Probability and Statistics

Course Code MAT 231

Course Credits 4

<u>Teaching Hours</u> 64 Hours

Prerequisite Course Calculus and Linear Algebra

**Instructor** Dr Stewart Dods

<u>Contact Information</u> Office: C217, Tele: 83951082

Email: stewart.dods@cueb.edu.cn

**Learning Center Hours** W 13:30-15:30 **Office Hours** M 15:30-17:30

Time/Place Y03 M 10:10-12:00 & W 10:10-12:00 博学楼 204

**Textbook** JAY L.DEVORE, Probability and Statistics, ISBN: 978-7-04-015560-0.

### **Course Description**

An introduction to probability theory and mathematical statistics that emphasizes the probabilistic foundations required to understand probability models and statistical methods. The purpose of *Statistics for Business and Economics* is to provide students, primarily in the fields of business administration and economics, with a sound conceptual introduction to the field of statistics and its many applications. The course is applications-oriented and topics covered will include the probability axioms, basic combinatorics, discrete and continuous random variables, probability distributions, mathematical expectation, common families of probability distributions, and the central limit theorem, which help decision making in all world.

### **Student Learning Objectives**

- To provide students with a good understanding of the theory of probability, both discrete and continuous, including some combinatorics, a variety of useful distributions, expectation and variance, analysis of sample statistics, and central limit theorems, as described in the syllabus.
- To help students develop the ability to solve problems using probability.
- To introduce students to some of the basic methods of statistics and prepare them for further study in statistics.
- To develop abstract and critical reasoning by studying logical proofs and the axiomatic method as applied to basic probability.
- To make connections between probability and other branches of mathematics, and to see some of the history of probability.

#### Reference materials

- M. R. Spiegel. Schaum's outline of theory and problems of probability and statistics. Schaum's outline series. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1975.
- L. Blank. Statistical procedures for engineering, management, and science. McGraw Hill, New York, 1980.
- K. Subrahmaniam. A primer in probability, volume 111 of Statistics: textbooks and monographs. Marcel Dekker, New York, second edition, 1990.
- W. Feller. An introduction to probability theory and its applications. Wiley series in probability and mathematical statistics. Wiley, New York, third edition, 1967-1968.
- N. C. Giri. Introduction to probability and statistics (in two parts), volume 7 of Statistics: textbooks and monographs. Marcel Dekker, New York, 1974.
- Y. G. Sinay. Probability theory, an introductory course. Springer-Verlag, Berlin; New York, 1992.

#### Some websites

- Introduction to Probability Theory PennState Eberly College of Science https://onlinecourses.science.psu.edu/statprogram/stat414
- Khan Academy, Statistics and Probability <a href="https://www.khanacademy.org/math/statistics-probability">https://www.khanacademy.org/math/statistics-probability</a>
- Charles M. Grinstead and J. Laurie Snell's textbook *Introduction to Probability*: <a href="http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.">http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.</a> <a href="http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.">http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.</a> <a href="http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.">http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.</a> <a href="http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.">http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\_aids/books\_articles/probability\_book/book.</a>
- The Chance Website: <a href="http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/index.html">http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/index.html</a>
  The goal of Chance is to make students more informed, critical readers of current news stories that use probability and statistics.
- Math Archives. Probability: <a href="http://archives.math.utk.edu/topics/probability.html">http://archives.math.utk.edu/topics/probability.html</a>. Statistics: <a href="http://archives.math.utk.edu/topics/statistics.html">http://archives.math.utk.edu/topics/statistics.html</a>.
- The Probability Web: <a href="http://www.mathcs.carleton.edu/probweb/probweb.html">http://www.mathcs.carleton.edu/probweb/probweb.html</a>

### **Teaching methods**

This course consists of lectures, discussions and individual presentations. Students must be prepared to finish some small questions and small quiz during the class. After each chapter there will be some mini presentations which should be held by individuals.

#### Grade criterion:

Component	Weight	Description
Final Exam	20%	A cumulative final examination will be given based on all of the contents of the class. A minimum of 25% of the exam will consist of questions utilizing the application of critical thinking.
Mid-Term Test	20%	A cumulative mid term test will be given based on all of the contents of the first half of the class. A minimum of 25% of the test (5 of the 20%) will consist of questions utilizing the application of critical thinking.
Homework	20%	Homework problems will be assigned throughout the term, including but not limited to: terminologies, research project, and reading assignments.
Quiz	10%	There will be several times quizzes during the semester. The purpose of the quizzes is to ensure that students keep up with the readings.
Participation	10%	Individuals will be asked to participate individually in questions during the semester. Students are required to meet with their teachers every week. Their performances should be counted in their participation.
Presentation	10%	Content50%+organization10%+language15%+performance25%
Attendance	10%	Refer to attendance policy listed below.
Total	100%	

**Note:** Presentation should be individual work. Students will be selected randomly for their presentation. Quizzes and examinations will also cover self-study contents.

### **Detailed Grade computation**

In a semester, the grade of attendance, participation, assignment/homework, and quiz accounts 60 percent in final grade, the midterm exam and final exam accounts 20 percent in final grade, respectively. 40 percent before midterm, and 60 percent after midterm. That is shown as in the following table:

	Before midterm	After midterm
Attendance	5%	5%
Participation	5%	5%
Homework/assignment	5%	15%
Quiz	5%	5%
Midterm test	20%	
Final exam		20%
Presentation		10%
Total	40%	60%

### **Grading Policy**

A 100-95 A- 94-90 B+ 89-87 B 86-83 B- 82-80 C+ 79-77

C 76–73 C- 72-70 D+ 69–67 D 66–63 D- 62-60 F 59-0

#### **Exam Schedule**

• Midterm Test: April 23rd – April 27th 2018

• Final Exam: June 25th – June 29th 2018

#### Homework

Students should finish their homework (except for group projects) by themselves. Copying from others will be treated as cheating. Students' homework scored will be lowered. Students should hand in all assignments promptly and on time. Late assignment will be accepted at the discretion of the instructor (i.e., when the student was ill or had an excused absence). Assignment turned in late without proof of illness or had an excused absence will be reduced in score by 50%.

Assignment should be printed out. Anything that cannot be read will be marked wrong. Printing requirements are as followed: single space between lines, double space between paragraphs, font size is 12 (maximum). Grammar error can reduce 20% of your score.

#### Attendance

Being late for 15 minutes will result in unexcused absence. Each unexcused absence will result in 10% reduction of attendance grade. Five hours of unexcused absences will result in the lowering of grade by one level, i.e. A to A-. (30% of total class hours) of absences under any circumstances forces a withdrawal from the course and get a grade of "F". An excused absence must be discussed directly with the teacher. An incomplete grade (I) will be considered in case of medical or family emergencies. **Students should attend class with their textbooks.** 

#### **Participation**

Students should participate in classes actively. Half of participation grade is determined by their presentation in class. They are encouraged to ask questions relevant to the subject and express their own opinions. Every student should respect the ideas, opinions, and questions of their classmates. Students should also use office hour to ask questions or talk with the instructor for good communication and effective learning. Any misbehavior and non-class related activities in class results in the lowering of the participation grade, including ringing cell phones. Student better frequent visit their instructors and chat in English every day. All above behaviors will be solely evaluated by the instructor for scoring.

## **Self-Study and Reading ability Practice**

Instructor will give out the chapters or the reference books to read and use class hours to have discussion; students should be able to show a proactive attitude and ability for self-study and reading. Knowledge and oral English will be elements of homework or presentation score.

## **Topical Course Outline**

Week Index	Content
Week 1	Syllabus
5–9 Mar	Statistics, Data & Statistical Thinking Introduction
	Descriptive statistics and interpretations of data
Week 2	Random events and sample space
12–16 Mar	Properties of probability
	Counting techniques
	Conditional probabilities
Week 3	Bayes formula
19–23 Mar	Independent events
	Theorem of the total probability
Week 4	Random variables
26–30 Mar	Discrete random variables and their probability distributions
	Expected value and variance
	Expectation of a Function of a Random Variables
Week 5	The binomial distribution
2–6 Apr	The Poisson distribution
	Continuous random variables and their probability distributions
Week 6	Distributions of a function of continuous variables
9–13 Apr	Expected values and variance
	The uniform distribution
	The normal distribution
Week 7	Statistics and their distributions
16–20 Apr	The distribution of the sample mean
	The distribution of a linear combination
Week 8	General ideas of point estimation
23–27 Apr	The moment estimation
	The maximum likelihood estimation
Week 9	Quiz and Revision
30 Apr – 4 May	
Week 10	Midterm Exam
7–11 May	

Week 11	Introduction of confidence intervals	
14–18 May	Large-sample confidence interval for population mean and proportion	
	Intervals based on a normal distribution	
Week 12	Confidence interval for the variance and standard deviation of a normal	
21–25 May	distribution	
	Hypotheses testing procedures	
Week 13	Test about a population mean	
28 May – 1 June	Test concerning a population proportion	
	p-values	
Week 14	Single-Factor ANOVA	
4–8 June	Multiple Comparisons in ANOVA	
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Week 15	Revision and Quiz	
11–15 June		
Week 16	Presentation	
18–22 June	Tesentation	
Week 17	Final Exam	
25–29 June		

Note: Self-Study contents will be also included in your quiz and examinations.

#### **Teacher's Office Hour**

The instructor's office hour is shown in the front of the office door. Students are required to use the instructor's office hour to ask questions or talk with the instructor once at least per week for good communication and effective learning, which is recorded in the students' participation. The time can be scheduled by instructors or students, or both.

### **Cheating and Plagiarism**

Cheating is not tolerated. Any student caught cheating on a quiz; test or exam will be given a mark of zero (0) for the particular work. At the beginning of the semester the definition of plagiarism will be carefully explained. When any thoughts or writings of another person are used, they must be clearly identified (usually one uses quotation marks) and the source notes.

**Note:** This syllabus is tentative and may be changed or modified throughout the semester. All students will be notified and a new syllabus will be given.

# **Important Dates**

Spring Semester, 2018	March 4, 2018—	- July 20, 2018
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Mar.4	Registration
Mar.5	Classes Begin

Mar.16 Last Day to Drop or Add a Course
Apr.5 Qingming Festival (tentative)
Apr.20 Spring Sports (tentative)
May 1 Labor Day Holiday (tentative)

May.7-11 Midterm Exams

May 14-18 Summer School Registration (tentative)

June 18 Duanwu Festival (tentative)

June 25-29 Sophomore and Junior students' Final Exam
July 2-20 Sophomore and Junior students' Social Practice,

Summer School

July 16-20 Revision and Final Exam Period

July 23 Summer Vacation Begins

### **Summer School July 2, 2018—July 20, 2018**

May 14 Courses Registration (tentative)

July 2Summer School BeginsJuly 20Summer School Ends

Instructor: <u>Dr Stewart Dods</u> Department Head: <u>Prof. Jingning Li</u>